

CLEAN CITIES
Alternative Fuel
Price Report



Welcome to the April 2023 Issue!

The Clean Cities Alternative Fuel Price Report (AFPR) is a quarterly report designed to keep Clean Cities coalitions and other interested parties up to date on the prices of alternative and conventional fuels in the United States. This issue summarizes prices that were provided between April 1 and April 17, 2023, by Clean Cities directors, fuel providers, and other Clean Cities stakeholders.

Historically, the prices of compressed natural gas (CNG), liquefied natural gas (LNG) and propane have been much more stable, with minimal up and down swings in price, when compared to gasoline or diesel. Prices for E85 and biodiesel have tended to follow the movements in gasoline and diesel prices, respectively, more closely.

What's New in This Issue:

For the April 2023 report, Clean Cities directors submitted 5,344 prices, an increase of 134 data points from January 2023. This included 357 prices for lesser-used fuels such as ethanol blends between E15 and E50, biodiesel blends such as B5, B10, and B50, and hydrogen. We maintain the data on the lesser-used fuels in the database for possible future use; we do not currently include separate sections addressing those fuels in this publication, due to an insufficient number of data points.

National average retail prices for CNG decreased from January 2023 to April 2023, and remained lower than gasoline prices in all regions except New England, with a national average CNG retail price that was \$0.70/GGE lower than gasoline. CNG prices were also lower than diesel prices in all regions except New England, with a national average retail price that was \$0.87/DGE lower than diesel.

For the second straight quarter, national average retail prices for LNG exceeded diesel prices, and were \$0.26/DGE higher than diesel in April. Most of the LNG prices were submitted for the West Coast (13) and Gulf Coast (9) regions, however, with only one data point reported for each of the Lower Atlantic and Midwest regions. The Lower Atlantic price was \$1.01/DGE higher than diesel, and skewed the national average price, as the average LNG price in the other three reporting regions was lower than diesel. The average retail LNG price was \$0.05/DGE less than diesel in the West Coast region and \$0.13/DGE less than diesel in the Gulf Coast region.

National average retail prices for B20 were lower than national average diesel prices by \$0.23/gallon, with the largest price differences seen in the West Coast, Lower Atlantic, and Central Atlantic regions, where the average B20 prices were \$0.81/gallon, \$0.79/gallon, and \$0.59/gallon lower than diesel, respectively. B20 prices were highest in the Rocky Mountain region, where they exceeded diesel prices by \$0.57/gallon.

The average price for E85 was less than gasoline in all regions except New England this quarter, with a national average retail price that was \$0.70/gallon less than gasoline. National average propane costs were \$0.05/gallon less than gasoline, with the biggest differences seen in the West Coast and Central Atlantic regions, where propane was \$0.70/gallon and \$0.56/gallon less than gasoline, respectively. Average propane prices exceeded gasoline prices in three regions, with the largest difference seen in New England, where the average propane price was \$0.48/gallon higher than gasoline.

Renewable Diesel

Clean Cities directors from 6 coalitions in California submitted a total of 92 renewable diesel prices this quarter. Since all the renewable diesel prices that we received were from California, we compared the average renewable diesel price to the average of diesel prices submitted by directors in California, rather than to national average diesel prices. For the April 2023 report, the average renewable diesel price in California was \$5.33/gallon, a decrease of \$0.24/gallon from January 2023, while the average diesel price in California was \$5.24/gallon, a decrease of \$0.29/gallon during the same period.

Looking Ahead

We will continue to improve the Alternative Fuel Price Report, based on user feedback. We look forward to hearing from you as we implement these upgrades. See page 28 for contact information.

Methodology

- This report’s prices represent retail, at-the-pump sales prices for each fuel, including federal and state motor fuel taxes.¹
- Clean Cities directors, fuel providers, and other key stakeholders provide prices for fuels in their areas on a voluntary basis.
- Prices were submitted for all major alternative fuels currently in widespread use, i.e., natural gas, propane, biodiesel, and ethanol.
- Prices were submitted for conventional fuels from stations that also sell alternative fuels, or from nearby stations.
- Prices from public and private refueling stations are included.²
- Prices were averaged to determine regional price trends by fuel and variability in fuel price within and among regions.³
- Some states charge a flat annual fee in lieu of collecting motor fuel taxes at the pump, usually for large trucks using gaseous fuels like compressed natural gas (CNG) and liquefied petroleum gas (LPG or propane). These flat fees are not included in the prices reported in these pages.

- Consistent with the U.S. Energy Information Administration (EIA) fuel price reporting format, prices are grouped by the Petroleum Administration for Defense Districts (PADD). The PADD districts are illustrated in the map below.

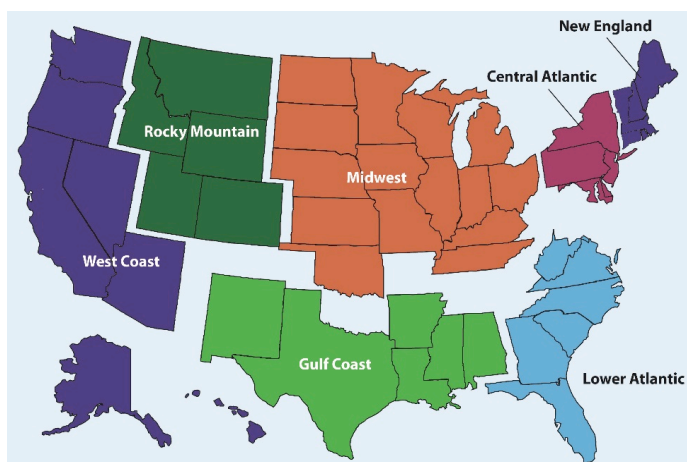


FIGURE 1
PETROLEUM ADMINISTRATION FOR DEFENSE DISTRICTS (PADD)

Source: U.S. Energy Information Administration

TABLE 1								
Number of Data Points Submitted								
Region	Gasoline	Diesel	CNG	LNG	Ethanol	Propane	B20	B99/B100
New England	55	89	18	0	5	58	7	5
Central Atlantic	39	55	68	0	46	42	17	1
Lower Atlantic	198	175	46	1	148	103	4	5
Midwest	580	433	130	1	373	134	75	0
Gulf Coast	147	151	66	9	218	171	28	1
Rocky Mountain	65	64	52	0	49	86	3	0
West Coast	235	172	118	13	106	222	39	7
TOTAL	1319	1139	498	24	945	816	173	19

¹ In some cases, prices were submitted by government refueling facilities, and motor fuel taxes were not included in the prices reported to Clean Cities. In these instances, the appropriate federal and state motor fuel taxes have been added to the reported prices to provide a more representative basis for comparison.

² Public refueling stations are open to the public, while private fueling stations are privately owned or available only to selected fleets.

³ Fuel price averages for this report are determined by simply averaging the individual data points received. A comparison of average fuel prices for private and for public stations by region can be found on pages 24–25.

Summary of Current Report Information



Table 2 shows national average retail fuel prices for this report and the previous report.⁴ Changes in average retail prices from one quarter to another may be due to a number of factors, including an actual change in price, different sample sizes, the inclusion of different locations, and seasonal variations in demand.

Prices in this report were reported in the units in which they are typically sold, for example, dollars per gallon of gasoline or dollars per gasoline gallon equivalent (GGE) of CNG.

Consumer interest in alternative fuels generally increases when the alternative fuel price is less than the conventional fuel price on a per gallon basis, even if that differential does not directly translate to savings on an energy-equivalent basis.

TABLE 2
National Average Retail Fuel Prices
Conventional and Alternative Fuels, April 2023 *

Fuel Type	January 2023	April 2023	Change in Price January-April	Units of Measurement
Gasoline	\$3.31	\$3.69	\$0.38	per gallon
Diesel	\$4.58	\$4.25	-\$0.33	per gallon
CNG	\$3.25	\$2.99	-\$0.26	per GGE
LNG	\$4.76	\$4.51	-\$0.25	per DGE
Ethanol (E85)	\$2.77	\$2.98	\$0.21	per gallon
Propane**	\$3.66	\$3.63	-\$0.03	per gallon
Biodiesel (B20)	\$4.46	\$4.02	-\$0.44	per gallon
Biodiesel (B99/B100)	\$5.22	\$4.95	-\$0.27	per gallon

*Includes public and private stations
**Includes primary and secondary stations

TABLE 3
National Average Retail Fuel Prices on an Energy-Equivalent Basis,
April 2023 *

	Per Gasoline Gallon Equivalent (\$/GGE)	Per Diesel Gallon Equivalent (\$/DGE)	Per Million British Thermal Units (\$/MBtu)
Gasoline	\$3.69	\$4.17	\$32.28
Diesel	\$3.78	\$4.25	\$33.02
CNG	\$2.99	\$3.38	\$26.16
LNG	\$4.02	\$4.51	\$35.04
Ethanol (E85)	\$3.88	\$4.39	\$44.29
Propane**	\$4.98	\$5.60	\$59.64
Biodiesel (B20)	\$3.62	\$4.10	\$28.64
Biodiesel (B99/B100)	\$4.85	\$5.45	\$41.42

*Includes public and private stations
**Includes primary and secondary stations

Liquid fuels have differing energy contents per gallon, so the price paid per unit of energy content can differ somewhat from the price paid per gallon. Table 3 shows fuel prices from Table 2 normalized to an energy-equivalent basis.

Note that, for the alternative fuels, prices on an energy-equivalent basis, i.e., \$/GGE or \$/DGE, are generally higher than the prices per gallon, due to their lower energy content.⁵

Propane prices include information from both “primary” and “secondary” stations. Primary stations have dedicated vehicle services and tend to be less expensive than secondary stations, which mostly serve the propane tank and bottle market.

Prices for Table 3 were calculated using the nominal lower heating values in British thermal units (Btus) per gallon of fuel from Appendix B of the Oak Ridge National Laboratory’s Transportation Energy Data Book.⁶

⁴ A very small sample (21 points) of hydrogen information was received, with an average price of \$23.63/GGE.

⁵ For ethanol flexible-fuel vehicles (FFVs), the actual difference in fuel used per mile is somewhat less than would be calculated simply on the difference in energy content of the fuels. Some sources have noted that some FFVs can achieve better energy efficiency (miles per unit of energy) on E85 than on gasoline. This effect is not currently included in these calculations as the magnitude of the effect varies by specific FFV model.

⁶ <https://tedb.ornl.gov/>. A listing of the conversion factors used appears in Illustration of Conversion Factors for Fuels on page 26.

Gasoline and Diesel Prices: Clean Cities and EIA Data

Table 4 shows gasoline and diesel prices submitted by Clean Cities directors, fuel providers, and other stakeholders on a voluntary basis between April 1 and April 17, 2023, compared to prices from the petroleum information section of the Energy Information Administration (EIA) website for the week of April 3, 2023.

Clean Cities prices for conventional fuels were obtained from retail stations providing alternative fuel price information, or from nearby stations, so data collection was not uniform across the regions of the country; however, the information is representative of refueling stations selling both alternative fuels and conventional fuels.

The EIA data shows weekly average prices from a sample of approximately 800 retail gasoline and 400 retail diesel outlets across the country. The EIA data points are weighted to reflect the quantity of fuel being sold at that price.

The Clean Cities data is not weighted, and represents simple averages of reported prices. While there is some variation, the EIA average prices match relatively closely with the average prices reported by Clean Cities directors.

Region	Gasoline Prices			Diesel Prices		
	Clean Cities	EIA**	Difference***	Clean Cities	EIA**	Difference***
New England	\$3.31	\$3.26	\$0.05	\$4.57	\$4.58	-\$0.01
Central Atlantic	\$3.50	\$3.45	\$0.05	\$4.28	\$4.53	-\$0.25
Lower Atlantic	\$3.45	\$3.32	\$0.13	\$4.09	\$4.08	\$0.01
Midwest	\$3.50	\$3.39	\$0.11	\$4.04	\$3.95	\$0.09
Gulf Coast	\$3.26	\$3.15	\$0.11	\$3.76	\$3.89	-\$0.13
Rocky Mountain	\$3.59	\$3.47	\$0.12	\$4.13	\$4.15	-\$0.02
West Coast	\$4.78	\$4.40	\$0.38	\$5.22	\$4.72	\$0.50
NATIONAL AVERAGE	\$3.69	\$3.50	\$0.19	\$4.25	\$4.11	\$0.14

*EIA prices are from the petroleum information section of the EIA website, week of 04/03/2023.

http://www.eia.gov/dnav/pet/xls/PET_PRI_GND_A_EPMR_PTE_DPGAL_W.xls

http://www.eia.gov/dnav/pet/xls/PET_PRI_GND_A_EPD2D_PTE_DPGAL_W.xls

**Negative numbers represent average Clean Cities prices that are lower than EIA prices.

Compressed Natural Gas (CNG) Relative to Gasoline

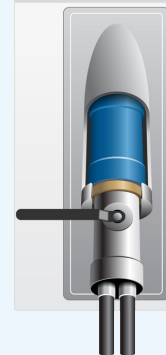
TABLE 5
Compressed Natural Gas (CNG) and Gasoline
Average Retail Prices by Region

Region	CNG Prices (\$/GGE*)	Gasoline Prices (\$/gal)	Price Difference**
New England	\$4.10	\$3.31	\$0.79
Central Atlantic	\$3.00	\$3.50	-\$0.50
Lower Atlantic	\$2.35	\$3.45	-\$1.10
Midwest	\$2.71	\$3.50	-\$0.79
Gulf Coast	\$2.84	\$3.26	-\$0.42
Rocky Mountain	\$2.86	\$3.59	-\$0.73
West Coast	\$3.54	\$4.78	-\$1.24
NATIONAL AVERAGE	\$2.99	\$3.69	-\$0.70

*GGE = gasoline gallon equivalent

**Negative numbers represent average CNG prices that are lower than gasoline, on a \$/GGE basis.

Natural Gas



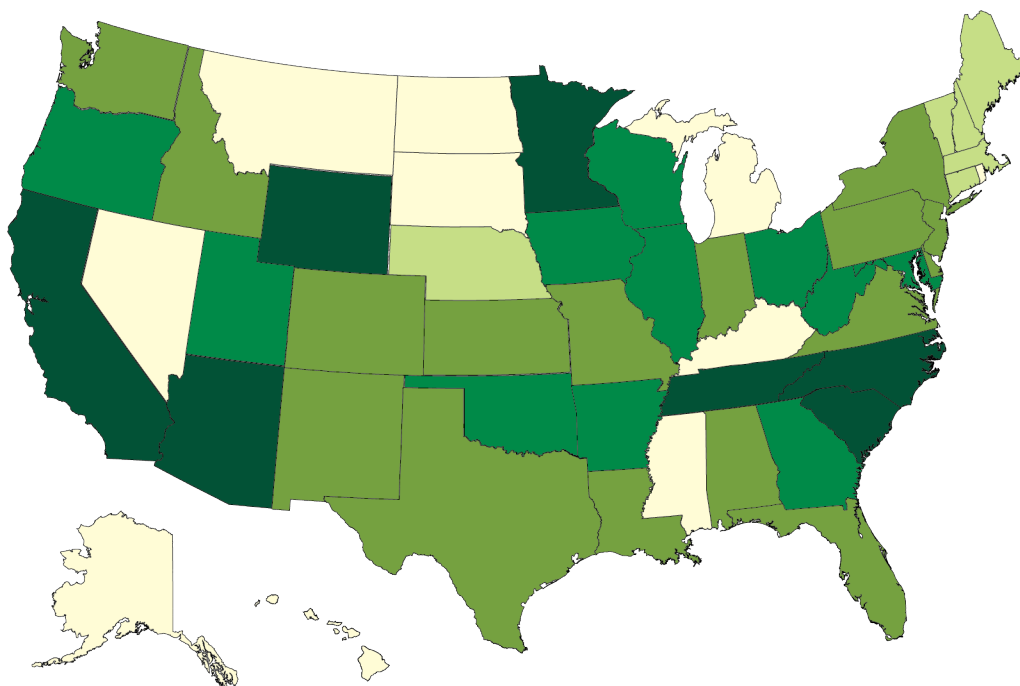
The prices shown in Table 5 were submitted by Clean Cities directors, fuel providers, and other stakeholders on a voluntary basis between April 1 and April 17, 2023.

CNG prices in Table 5 were obtained from the “price at the pump,” given in \$/gasoline gallon equivalent (GGE), and averaged for each region.

As with other fuels, the energy content of natural gas can vary. CNG dispensers are calibrated for local gas compositions and dispense an accurate GGE for the actual gas being sold.

On average, during this reporting period, CNG cost \$0.70 less than gasoline on a per GGE basis.

Note: The AFPR is a snapshot in time of retail fuel prices. Alternative fuel fleets can obtain significantly lower fuel prices than those reported in the AFPR by entering into contracts directly with local fuel suppliers. Contract prices will vary, depending on fleet size and amount of fuel to be purchased, distance from the supplier, region of the country, and other factors.



In this map, negative numbers represent prices for CNG that are lower than gasoline, on a per gasoline gallon equivalent basis. States not highlighted with a color did not have any CNG data points in the current report.

CNG Price Difference Relative to Gasoline

- \$1.93 to -\$1.20
- \$1.19 to -\$0.60
- \$0.59 to \$0.00
- \$0.01 to \$1.70
- Insufficient Data

FIGURE 2
PRICE DIFFERENTIALS BY STATE FOR COMPRESSED NATURAL GAS (CNG) RELATIVE TO GASOLINE

Compressed Natural Gas (CNG) Relative to Gasoline, cont.

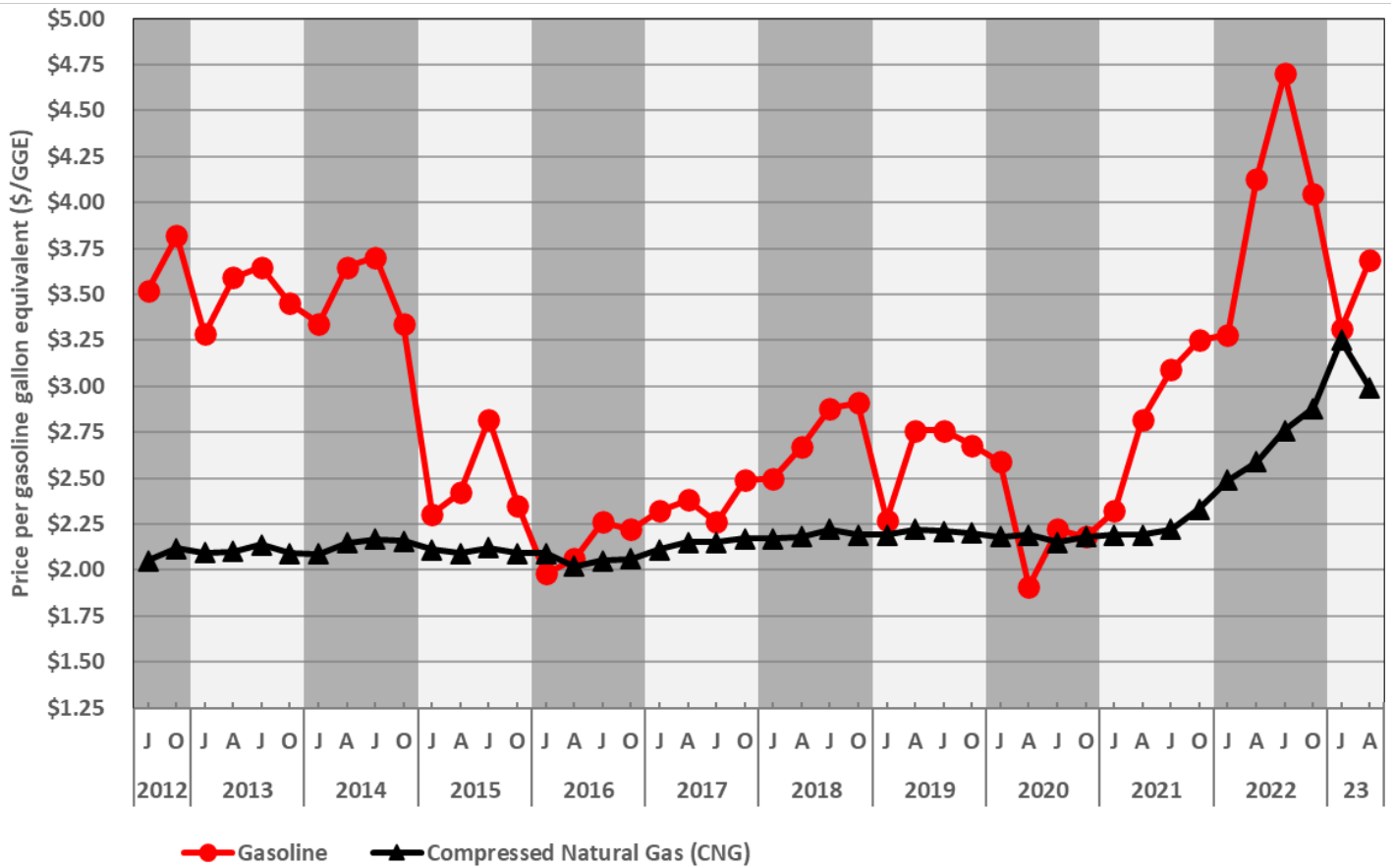


FIGURE 3
HISTORICAL COMPRESSED NATURAL GAS (CNG) PRICES VERSUS GASOLINE

Compressed Natural Gas (CNG) Relative to Diesel

Region	CNG Prices (\$/DGE*)	Diesel Prices (\$/gal)	Price Difference**
New England	\$4.63	\$4.57	\$0.06
Central Atlantic	\$3.39	\$4.28	-\$0.89
Lower Atlantic	\$2.66	\$4.09	-\$1.43
Midwest	\$3.06	\$4.04	-\$0.98
Gulf Coast	\$3.21	\$3.76	-\$0.55
Rocky Mountain	\$3.23	\$4.13	-\$0.90
West Coast	\$4.00	\$5.22	-\$1.22
NATIONAL AVERAGE	\$3.38	\$4.25	-\$0.87

*DGE = diesel gallon equivalent

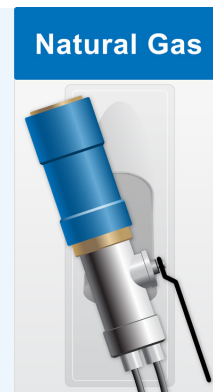
** Negative numbers represent average CNG prices that are lower than diesel, on a \$/DGE basis.

Table 6 shows the prices from Table 5, converted to \$/diesel gallon equivalent (\$/DGE) for easy comparison with diesel prices.

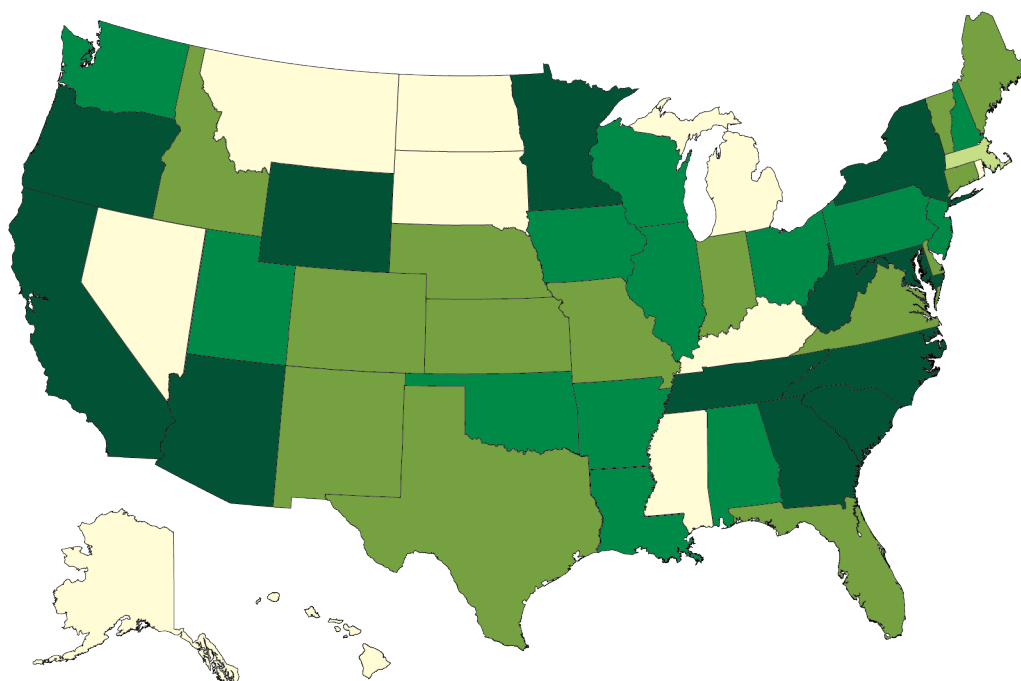
As with other fuels, the energy content of natural gas can vary. CNG dispensers are calibrated for local gas compositions and dispense an accurate GGE or DGE for the actual gas being sold.

On average, during this reporting period, CNG cost about \$0.87 less than diesel on a per DGE basis.

Note: The AFPR is a snapshot in time of retail fuel prices. Alternative fuel fleets can obtain significantly lower fuel prices than those reported in the AFPR by entering into contracts directly with local fuel suppliers. Contract prices will vary, depending on fleet size and amount of fuel to be purchased, distance from the supplier, region of the country, and other factors.



The prices shown in Table 6 were submitted by Clean Cities directors, fuel providers, and other stakeholders on a voluntary basis between April 1 and April 17, 2023.



In this map, negative numbers represent prices for CNG that are lower than diesel, on a per diesel gallon equivalent basis. States not highlighted with a color did not have any CNG data points in the current report.

CNG Price Difference Relative to Diesel

- \$2.50 to -\$1.50
- \$1.49 to -\$1.00
- \$0.99 to \$0.00
- \$0.01 to \$0.37
- Insufficient Data

FIGURE 4
PRICE DIFFERENTIALS BY STATE FOR COMPRESSED NATURAL GAS (CNG) RELATIVE TO DIESEL

Compressed Natural Gas (CNG) Relative to Diesel, cont.

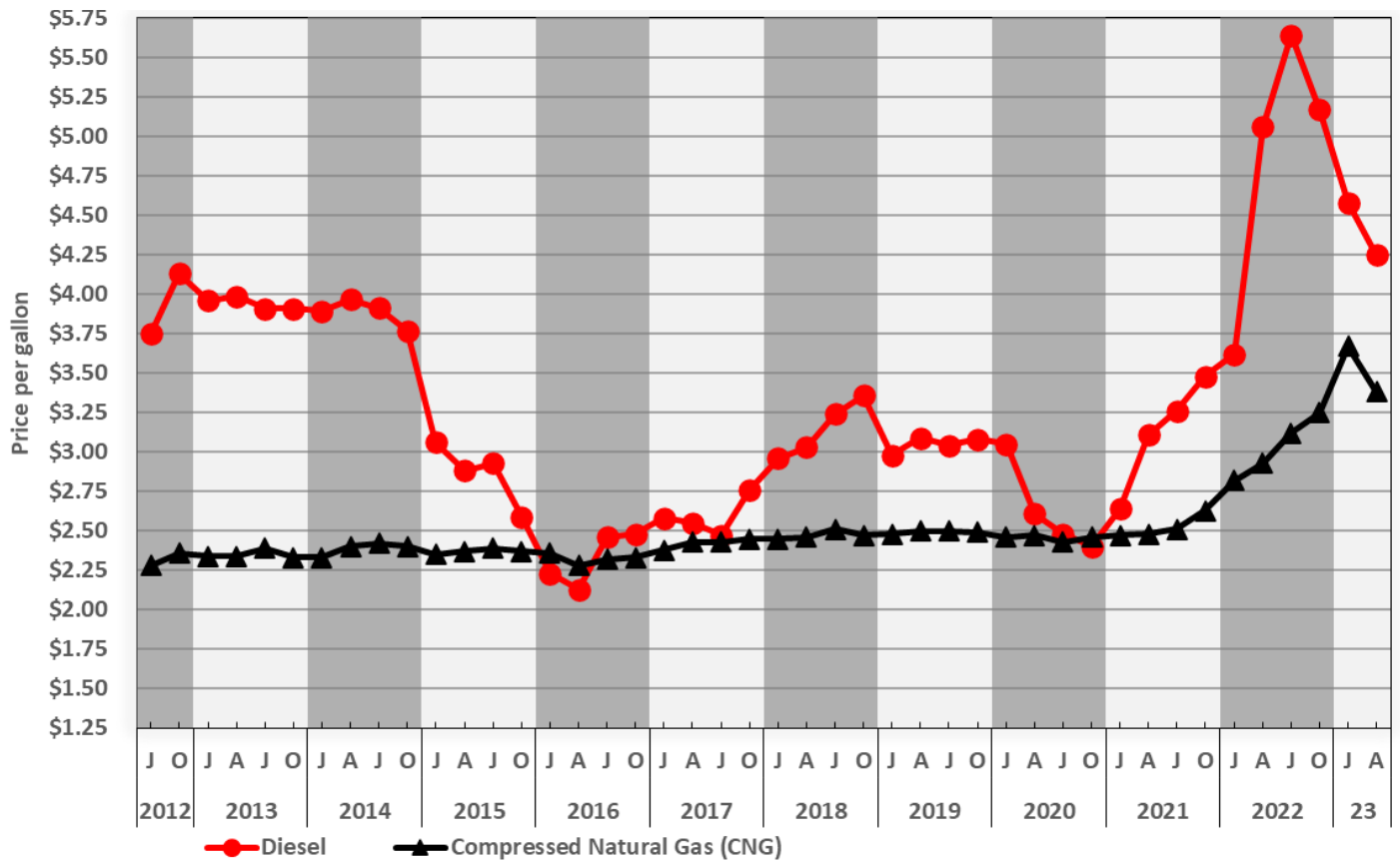


FIGURE 5
HISTORICAL COMPRESSED NATURAL GAS (CNG) PRICES VERSUS DIESEL

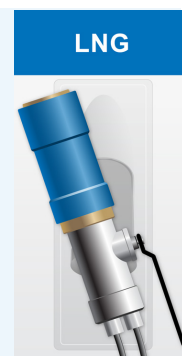
Liquefied Natural Gas (LNG) Relative to Diesel

TABLE 7
Liquefied Natural Gas (LNG) and Diesel
Average Retail Prices by Region

Region	LNG Prices (\$/DGE*)	Diesel Prices (\$/gal)	Price Difference**
New England	---	\$4.57	---
Central Atlantic	---	\$4.28	---
Lower Atlantic	\$5.10	\$4.09	\$1.01
Midwest	\$3.29	\$4.04	-\$0.75
Gulf Coast	\$3.63	\$3.76	-\$0.13
Rocky Mountain	---	\$4.13	---
West Coast	\$5.17	\$5.22	-\$0.05
NATIONAL AVERAGE	\$4.51	\$4.25	\$0.26

*DGE = diesel gallon equivalent

** Negative numbers represent average LNG prices that are lower than diesel, on a \$/DGE basis.

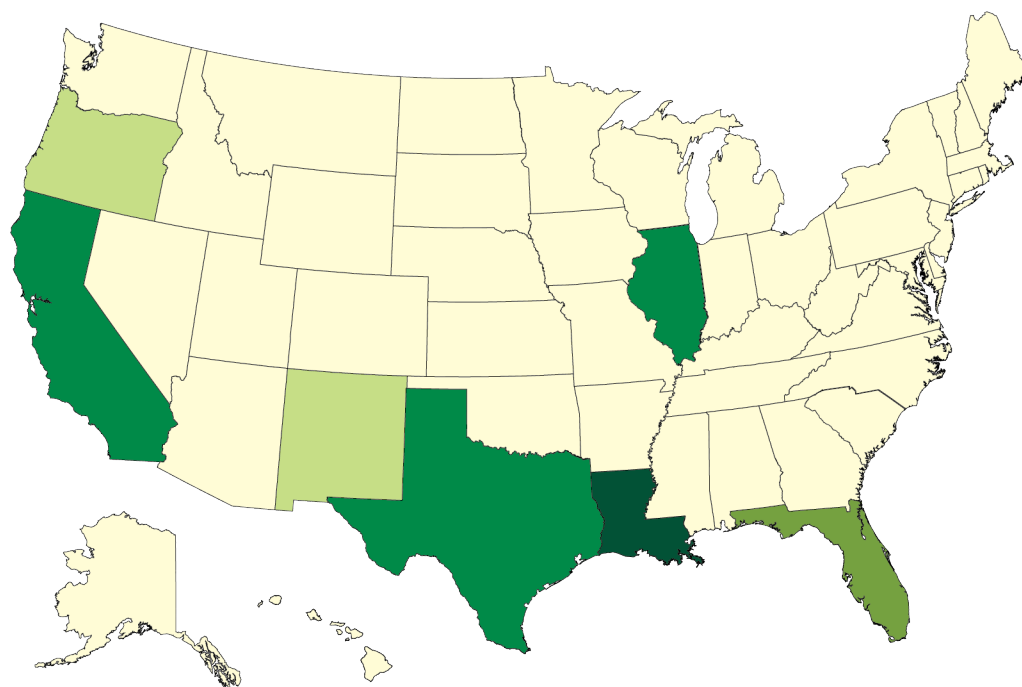


The prices shown in Table 7 were submitted by Clean Cities directors, fuel providers, and other stakeholders on a voluntary basis between April 1 and April 17, 2023.

LNG prices in Table 7 were obtained from the “price at the pump,” given in \$/diesel gallon equivalent (DGE), and averaged for each region.

As with other fuels, the energy content of natural gas can vary. LNG dispensers are calibrated for local gas compositions and dispense an accurate DGE for the actual gas being sold.

On average, during this reporting period, LNG cost about \$0.26 more than diesel on a per diesel gallon equivalent (DGE) basis.



In this map, negative numbers represent prices for LNG that are lower than diesel, on a per gallon basis. States not highlighted with a color did not have any LNG data points in the current report.

LNG Price Difference Relative to Diesel

- \$1.52 to -\$0.30
- \$0.29 to \$0.00
- \$0.01 to \$1.04
- \$1.05 to \$2.25
- Insufficient Data

FIGURE 6
PRICE DIFFERENTIALS BY STATE FOR LIQUEFIED NATURAL GAS (LNG) RELATIVE TO DIESEL

Liquefied Natural Gas (LNG), cont.

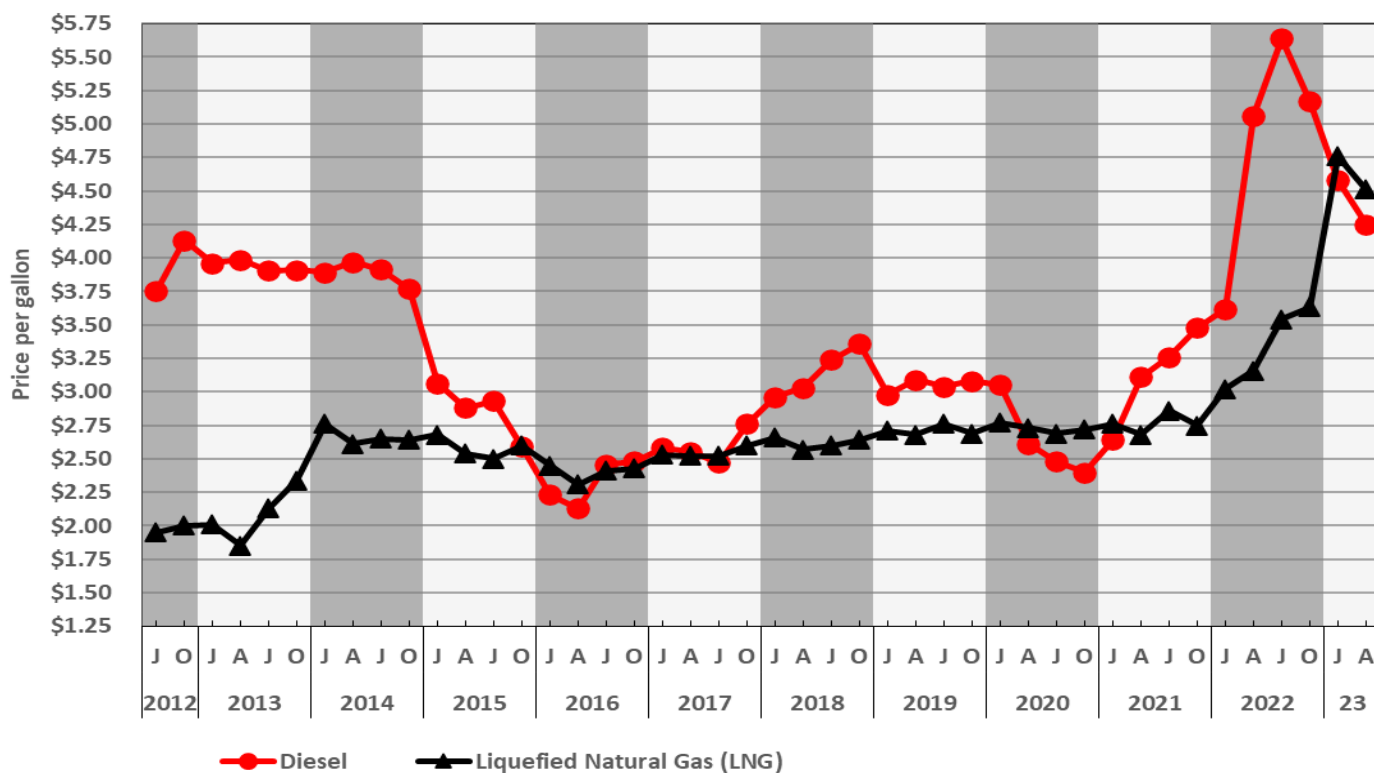


FIGURE 7
HISTORICAL LIQUEFIED NATURAL GAS (LNG) PRICES VERSUS DIESEL

NOTE: While LNG data had not been shown in a separate section in this report prior to the July 2016 issue, we do have a record of historical prices submitted by Clean Cities directors. We have, therefore, included Figure 7, showing historical LNG vs. Diesel prices, as well as Table 12d, comparing LNG prices submitted for this report and the prior report.

Ethanol (E85) Relative to Gasoline

Region	E85 Prices (\$/gal)	Gasoline Prices (\$/gal)	Price Difference*
New England	\$4.11	\$3.31	\$0.80
Central Atlantic	\$2.99	\$3.50	-\$0.51
Lower Atlantic	\$3.11	\$3.45	-\$0.34
Midwest	\$2.89	\$3.50	-\$0.61
Gulf Coast	\$2.84	\$3.26	-\$0.42
Rocky Mountain	\$3.12	\$3.59	-\$0.47
West Coast	\$3.33	\$4.78	-\$1.45
NATIONAL AVERAGE	\$2.98	\$3.69	-\$0.70

*Negative numbers represent average E85 prices that are lower than gasoline, on a \$/gal basis.

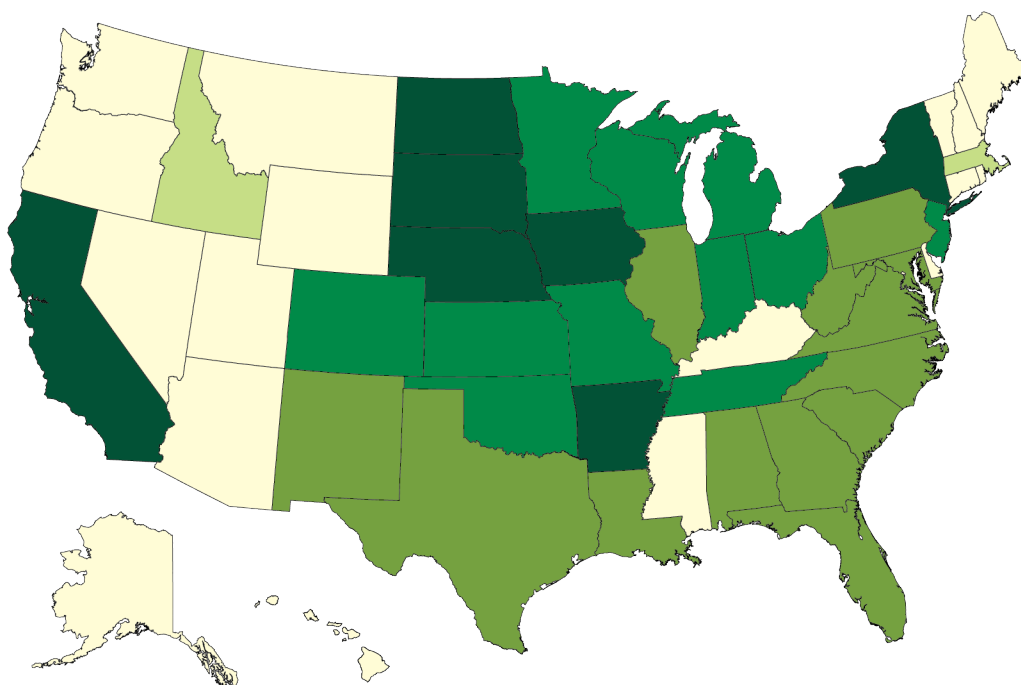
Most gasoline available throughout the United States today is a blend of 90% gasoline and up to 10% ethanol, or E10. Additionally, the E85 that is sold in the United States today actually contains, on average, approximately 70% ethanol.

E85 energy content for this report is therefore calculated as $(.70)(E100 \text{ energy content}) + (.30)(E0 \text{ energy content})$, to more closely reflect the actual energy content of E85 fuel available today.

On average, during this reporting period, E85 cost about \$0.70 less than gasoline on a per (liquid) gallon basis. See page 27 for a \$/GGE comparison.



The prices shown in Table 8 were submitted by Clean Cities directors, fuel providers, and other stakeholders on a voluntary basis between April 1 and April 17, 2023.



In this map, negative numbers represent prices for E85 that are lower than gasoline, on a per gallon basis. States not highlighted with a color did not have any E85 data points in the current report.

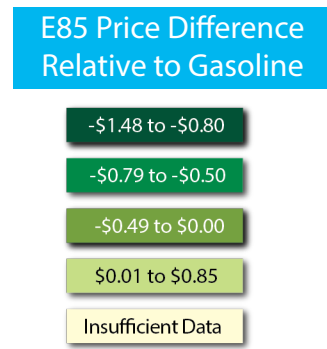


FIGURE 8
PRICE DIFFERENTIALS BY STATE FOR ETHANOL (E85) RELATIVE TO GASOLINE

Ethanol (E85) Relative to Gasoline, cont.

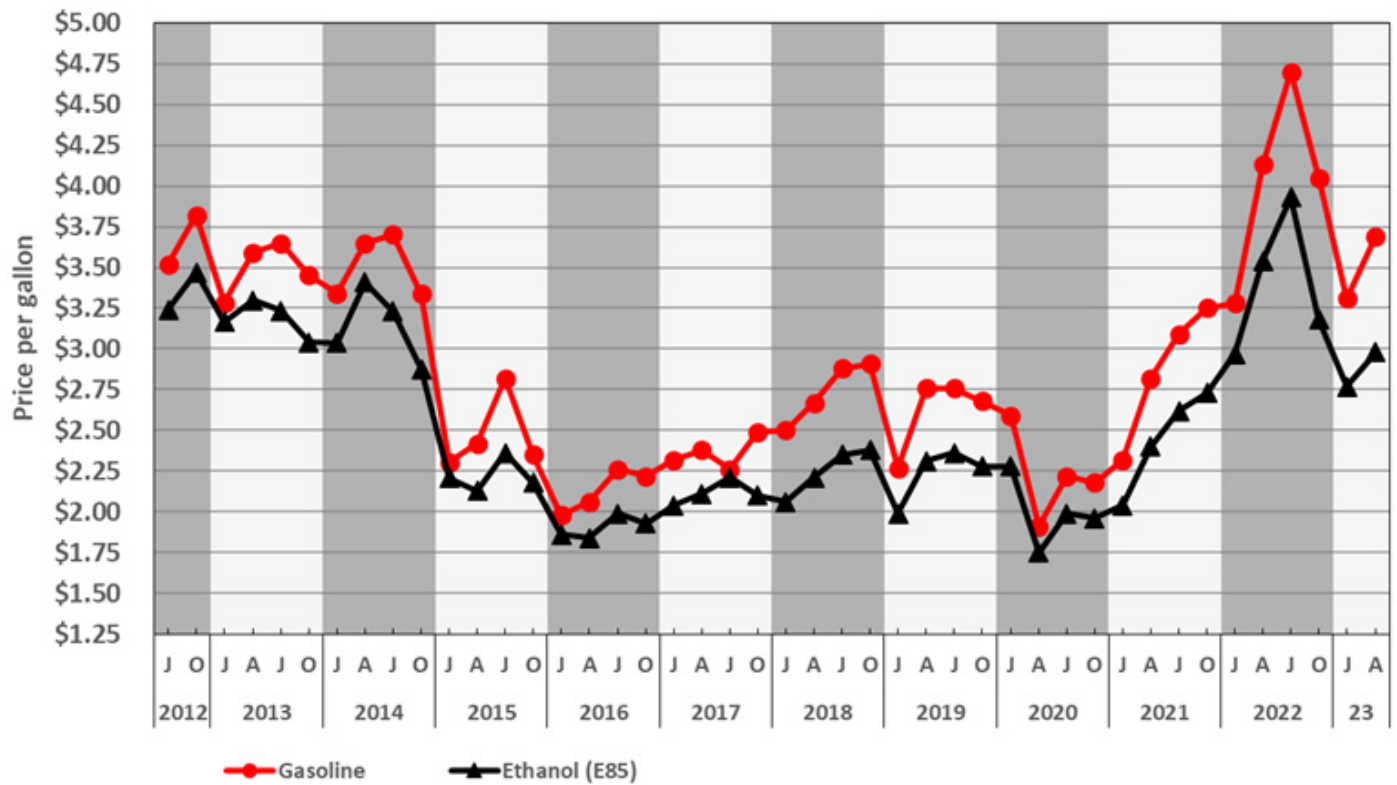


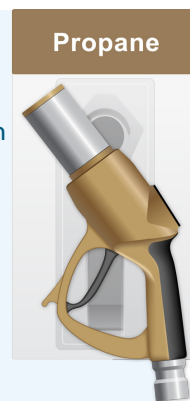
FIGURE 9
HISTORICAL ETHANOL (E85) PRICES VERSUS GASOLINE

Propane (LPG) Relative to Gasoline

TABLE 9
Propane (LPG) and Gasoline
Average Retail Prices by Region

Region	LPG Prices (\$/gal)	Gasoline Prices (\$/gal)	Price Difference*
New England	\$3.79	\$3.31	\$0.48
Central Atlantic	\$2.94	\$3.50	-\$0.56
Lower Atlantic	\$3.28	\$3.45	-\$0.17
Midwest	\$3.59	\$3.50	\$0.09
Gulf Coast	\$3.50	\$3.26	\$0.24
Rocky Mountain	\$3.48	\$3.59	-\$0.11
West Coast	\$4.08	\$4.78	-\$0.70
NATIONAL AVERAGE	\$3.63	\$3.69	-\$0.05

*Negative numbers represent average propane prices that are lower than gasoline, on a \$/gal basis.

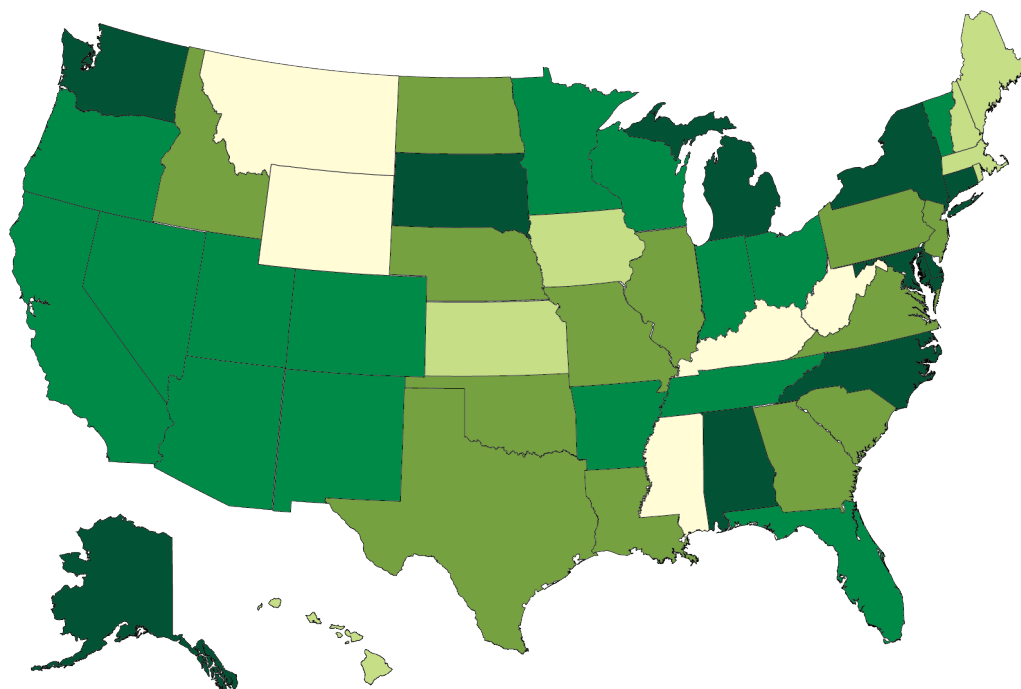


The prices shown in Table 9 were submitted by Clean Cities directors, fuel providers, and other stakeholders on a voluntary basis between April 1 and April 17, 2022.

Propane prices in this report are from both private fleet refueling stations and public refueling sites that can provide propane for vehicles and for other uses.⁷

On average, during this reporting period, propane cost about \$0.05 less than gasoline on a per (liquid) gallon basis. See page 27 for \$/GGE.

Note: The AFPR is a snapshot in time of retail fuel prices. Alternative fuel fleets can obtain significantly lower fuel prices than those reported in the AFPR by entering into contracts directly with local fuel suppliers. Contract prices will vary, depending on fleet size and amount of fuel to be purchased, distance from the supplier, region of the country and other factors.



In this map, negative numbers represent prices for propane that are lower than gasoline, on a per gallon basis. States not highlighted with a color did not have any propane data points in the current report.

LPG Price Difference Relative to Gasoline

- \$1.59 to -\$0.70
- \$0.69 to \$0.00
- \$0.01 to \$0.55
- \$0.56 to \$1.44
- Insufficient Data

FIGURE 10
PRICE DIFFERENTIALS BY STATE FOR PROPANE (LPG) RELATIVE TO GASOLINE

⁷ Because many propane retailers provide fuel for non-vehicle uses (camping stoves, gas grills, etc.), the National Renewable Energy Laboratory (NREL) has worked with suppliers to clarify the differences. On the Alternative Fuels Data Center Station Locator website (<http://www.afdc.energy.gov/locator/stations/>) each public propane station is designated as a “primary” or “secondary” service type. Both types are able to fuel vehicles; however, stations designated as “primary” have indicated they have facilities and billing procedures specifically designed for vehicle customers. They may also offer special vehicle pricing and most accept major credit cards, similar to traditional gasoline/diesel retailers. Propane pricing reported here reflects a sampling of both primary and secondary stations.

Propane (LPG) Relative to Gasoline, cont.

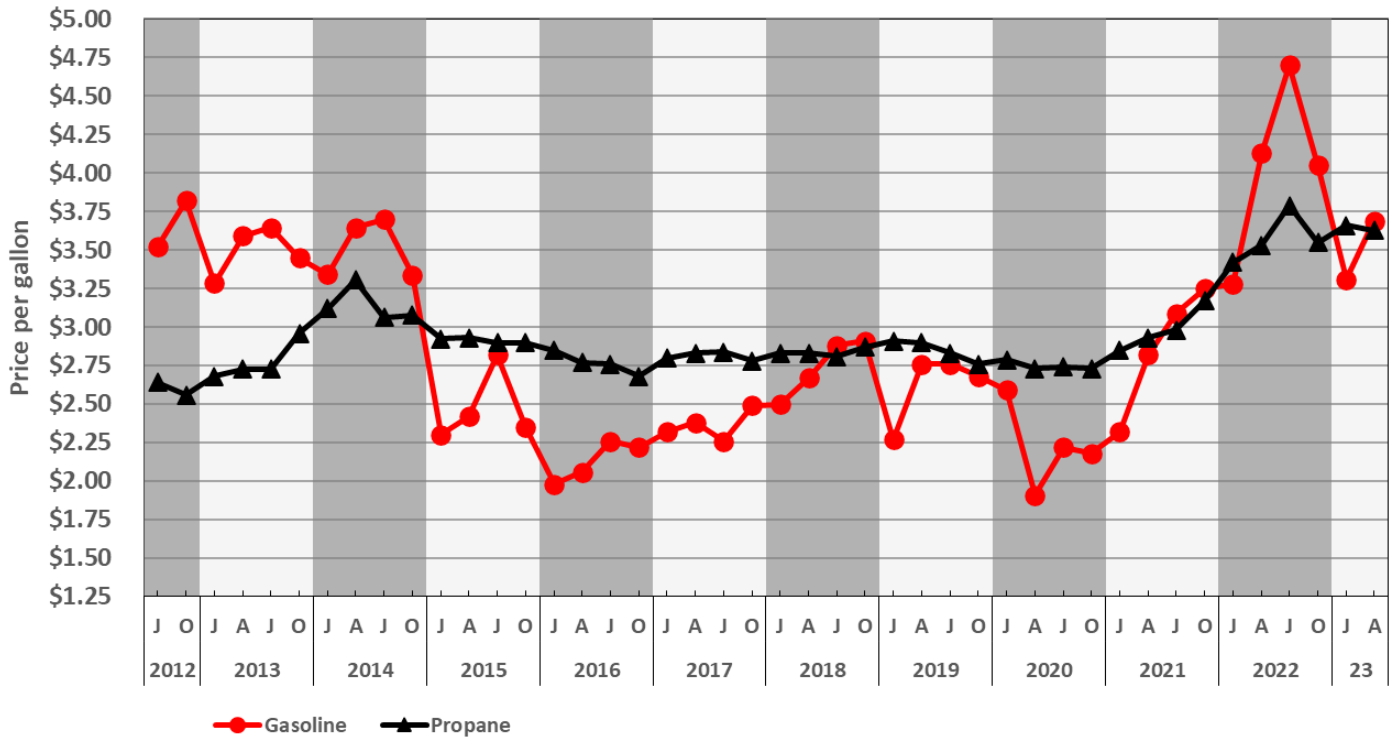
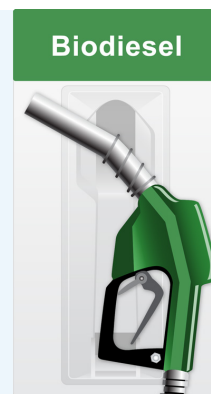


FIGURE 11
HISTORICAL PROPANE (LPG) PRICES VERSUS GASOLINE

Biodiesel Blends: Biodiesel (B20) Relative to Diesel

Region	B20 Prices (\$/gal)	Diesel Prices (\$/gal)	Price Difference*
New England	\$3.82	\$4.57	-\$0.75
Central Atlantic	\$3.69	\$4.28	-\$0.59
Lower Atlantic	\$3.30	\$4.09	-\$0.79
Midwest	\$3.98	\$4.04	-\$0.06
Gulf Coast	\$3.88	\$3.76	\$0.12
Rocky Mountain	\$4.70	\$4.13	\$0.57
West Coast	\$4.41	\$5.22	-\$0.81
NATIONAL AVERAGE	\$4.02	\$4.25	-\$0.23

*Negative numbers represent average B20 prices that are lower than diesel, on a \$/gal basis.

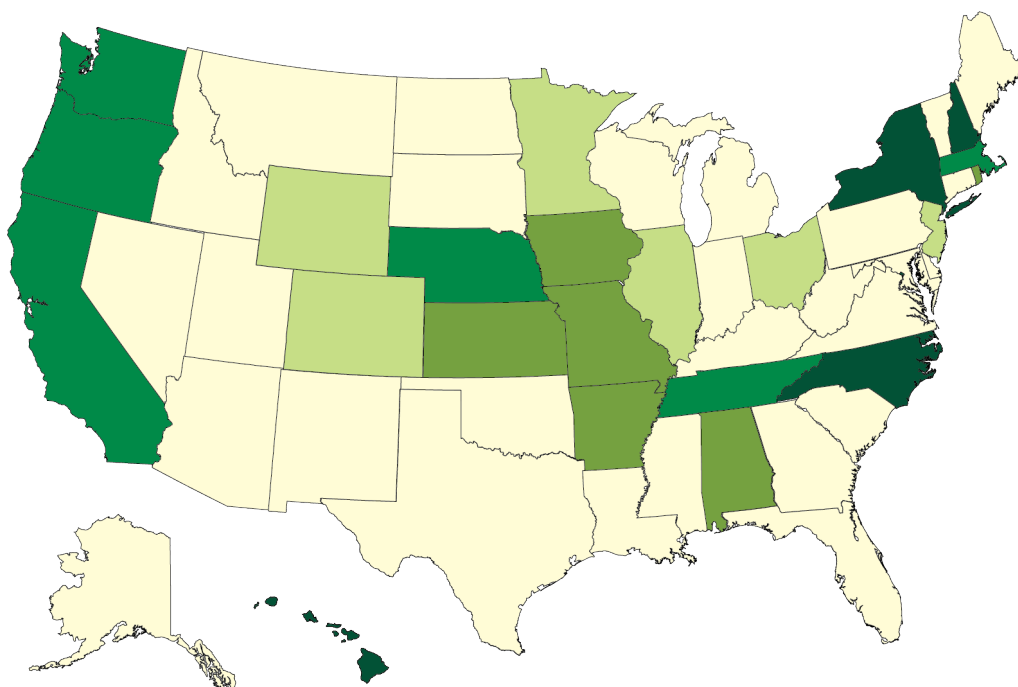


The prices shown in Table 10 were submitted by Clean Cities directors, fuel providers, and other stakeholders on a voluntary basis between April 1 and April 17, 2023.

B20 is a blend of 20% biodiesel and 80% conventional diesel. B20 contains only about 2% less energy (Btus) per volume than 100% diesel. Conversion factors for calculating B20 prices on a GGE and DGE basis can be found on page 26.

On average, during this reporting period, B20 cost \$0.23 less than diesel on a per gallon basis.

Note: B20 prices, in many regions, track closely with diesel prices.



In this map, negative numbers represent prices for B20 that are lower than diesel, on a per gallon basis. States not highlighted with a color did not have any B20 data points in the current report.

B20 Price Difference Relative to Diesel

- \$1.37 to -\$0.85
- \$0.84 to -\$0.20
- \$0.19 to \$0.00
- \$0.01 to \$0.61
- Insufficient Data

**FIGURE 12
PRICE DIFFERENTIALS BY STATE FOR BIODIESEL (B20) RELATIVE TO DIESEL**

Biodiesel Blends: B20 Relative to Diesel, cont.

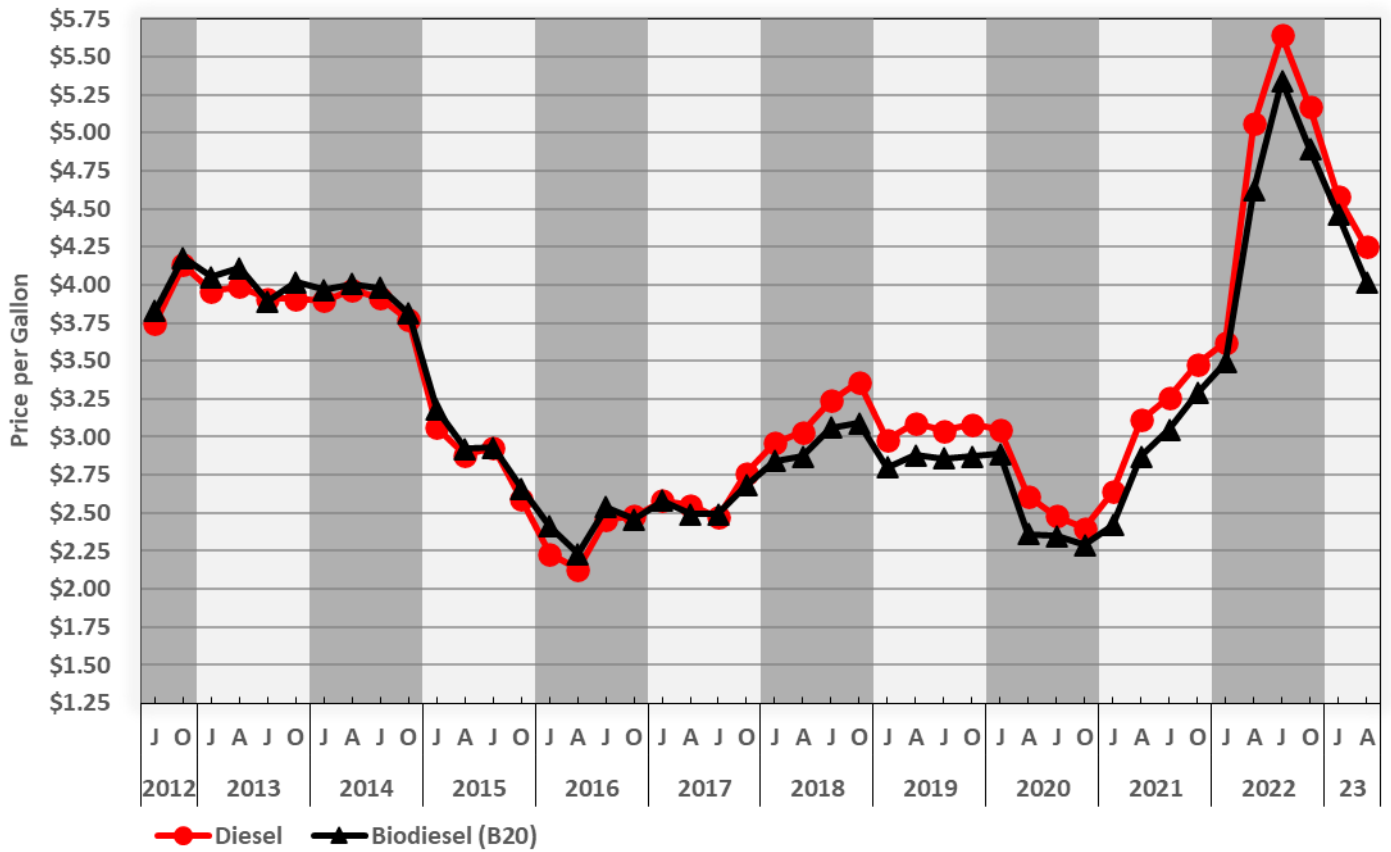


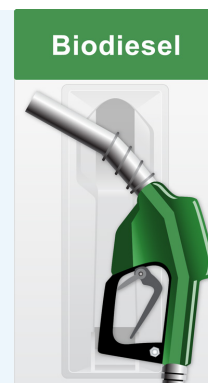
FIGURE 13
HISTORICAL BIODIESEL (B20) PRICES VERSUS DIESEL

Biodiesel Blends: Biodiesel (B99/B100) Relative to Diesel

TABLE 11
Biodiesel (B99/B100) and Diesel
Average Retail Prices by Region

Region	B99/B100 Prices (\$/gal)	Diesel Prices (\$/gal)	Price Difference*
New England	\$4.06	\$4.57	-\$0.51
Central Atlantic	\$3.33	\$4.28	-\$0.95
Lower Atlantic	\$5.50	\$4.09	\$1.41
Midwest	---	\$4.04	---
Gulf Coast	\$5.00	\$3.76	\$1.24
Rocky Mountain	---	\$4.13	---
West Coast	\$5.43	\$5.22	\$0.21
NATIONAL AVERAGE	\$4.95	\$4.25	\$0.70

*Negative numbers represent average B99/B100 prices that are lower than diesel, on a \$/gal

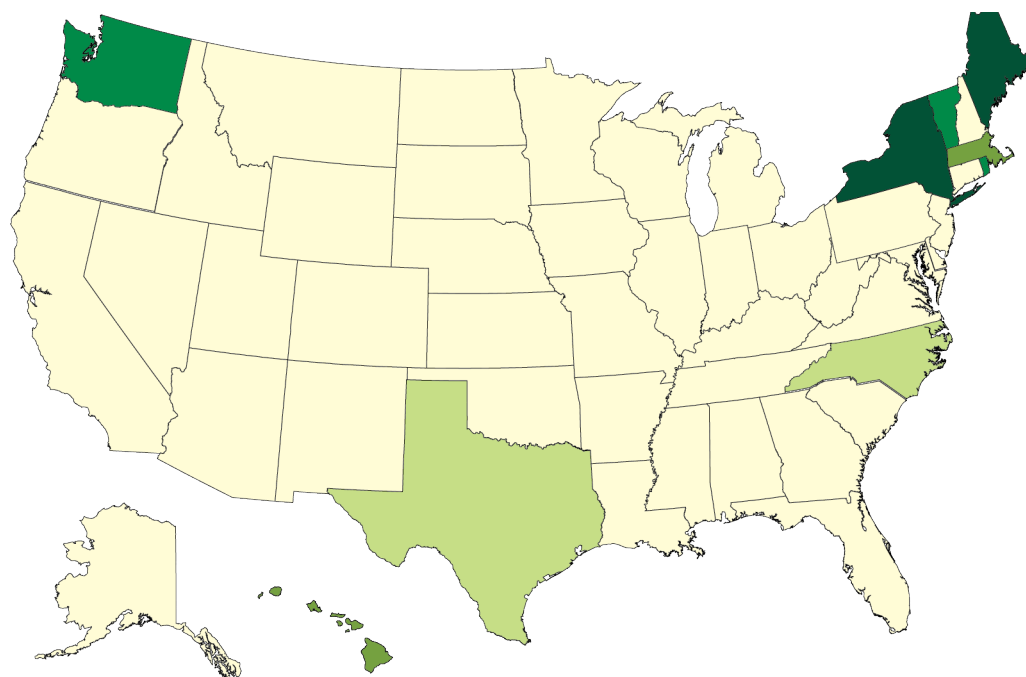


The prices shown in Table 11 were submitted by Clean Cities directors, fuel providers, and other stakeholders on a voluntary basis between April 1 and April 17, 2023.

B100 contains about 10% less energy (Btus) per volume than 100% diesel.

Conversion factors for calculating B100 prices on a GGE and DGE basis can be found on page 26.

On average, during this reporting period, B99/B100 cost \$0.70 more than diesel on a per gallon basis.



In this map, negative numbers represent prices for B99/B100 that are lower than diesel, on a per gallon basis. States not highlighted with a color did not have any B99/B100 data points in the current report.



FIGURE 14
PRICE DIFFERENTIALS BY STATE FOR BIODIESEL (B99/B100) RELATIVE TO DIESEL

Biodiesel Blends: B99/B100 Relative to Diesel, cont.

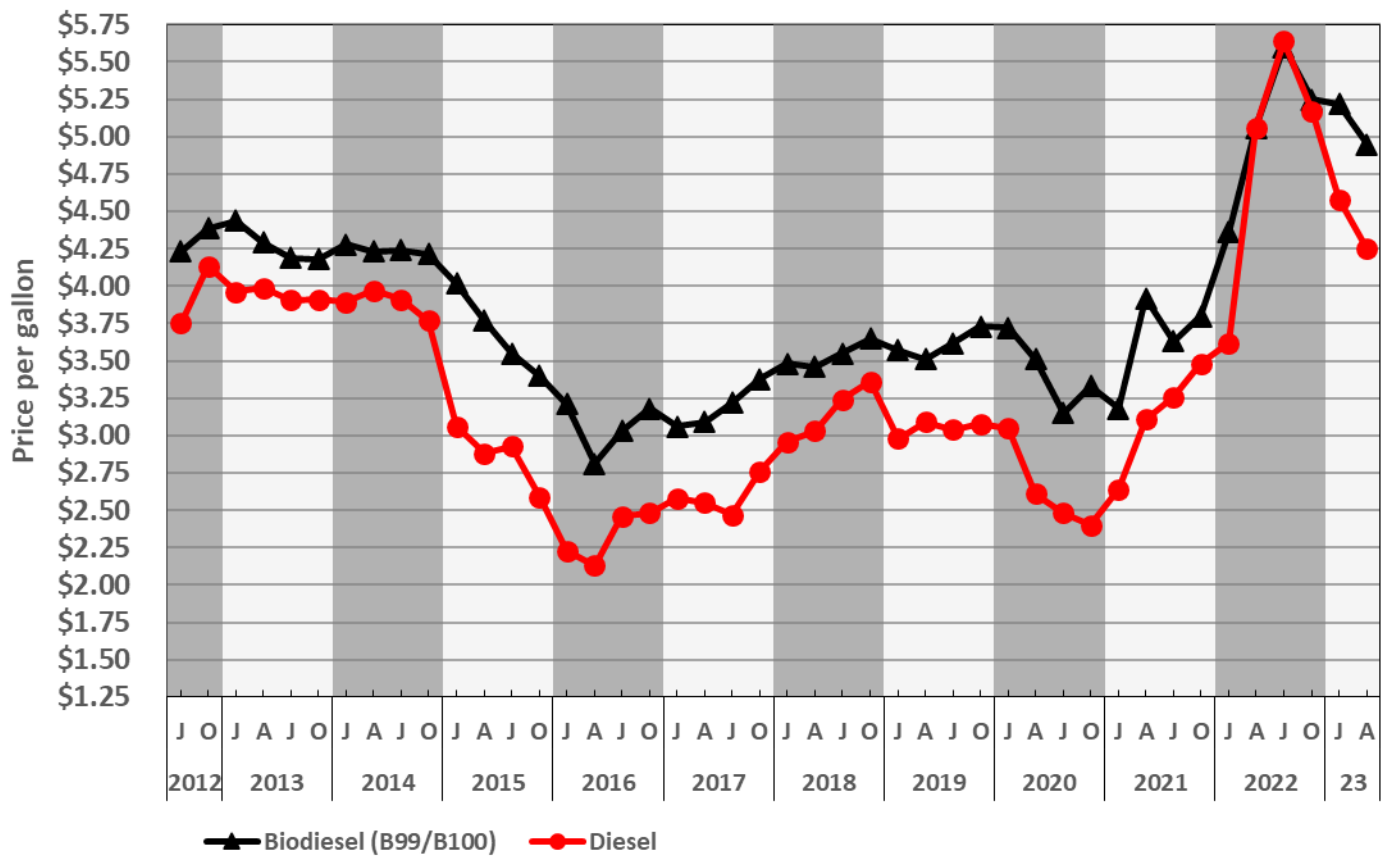


FIGURE 15
HISTORICAL BIODIESEL (B99/B100) PRICES VERSUS DIESEL

Renewable Diesel Relative to Diesel (California only)

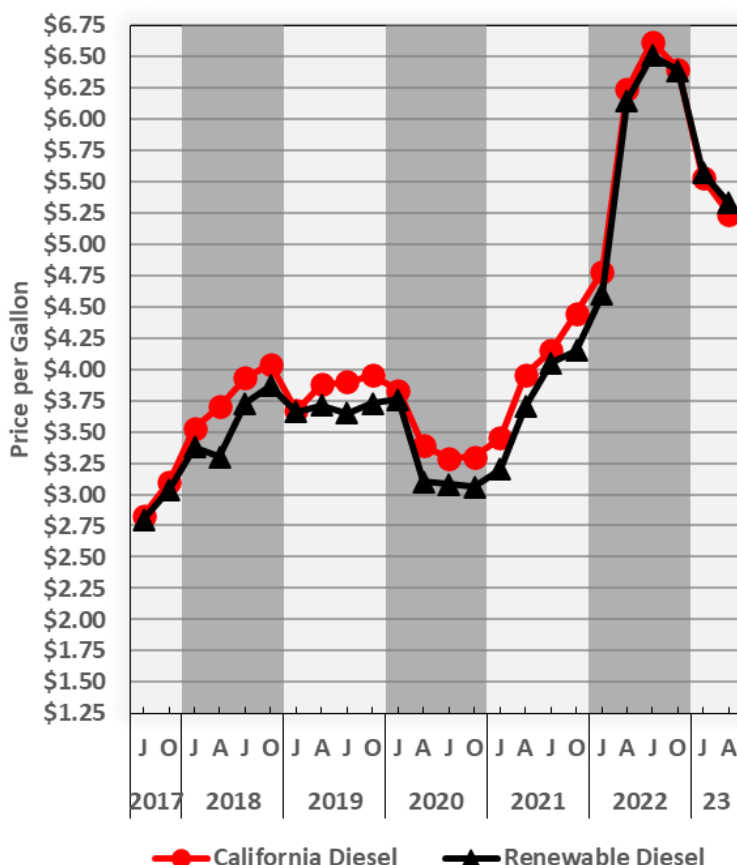


FIGURE 16
HISTORICAL RENEWABLE DIESEL PRICES VERSUS DIESEL (CALIFORNIA DATA ONLY)

Renewable diesel is a biomass-derived transportation fuel that is chemically similar to petroleum diesel and is suitable for use in conventional diesel engines. It meets the ASTM D975 specification in the United States. Renewable diesel is produced through various processes such as hydrotreating, gasification, pyrolysis and other thermochemical and biochemical means, and can be made from lipids and cellulosic biomass (such as crop residues, woody biomass, and dedicated energy crops).*

Since January 2017, Clean Cities directors have been recording and submitting prices for renewable diesel. During 2017, directors reported a total of 3 prices from stations in Oregon, and 67 prices from California. Since 2018, all of the renewable diesel prices reported have been from California, so we are presenting renewable diesel prices compared to California average diesel prices, rather than to national average diesel prices. The number of renewable diesel prices reported has increased, from a low of 10 in January 2017. For the April 2023 report, directors reported 92 renewable diesel prices, at an average price of \$5.33/gallon, while the average retail diesel price in California was \$5.24/gallon.

* National Renewable Energy Laboratory, https://afdc.energy.gov/fuels/emerging_hydrocarbon.html

Historical Alternative Fuel Prices from Previous Reports

The following graphs illustrate historical prices for the alternative fuels included in the Alternative Fuel Price Report from 2012 to the present, relative to gasoline and diesel. Compressed natural gas (in GGE), propane, and ethanol (E85) have been graphed against gasoline prices, while compressed natural gas (in DGE), liquefied natural gas (in DGE), and biodiesel blends (B20 and B99/B100) have been graphed against diesel prices.

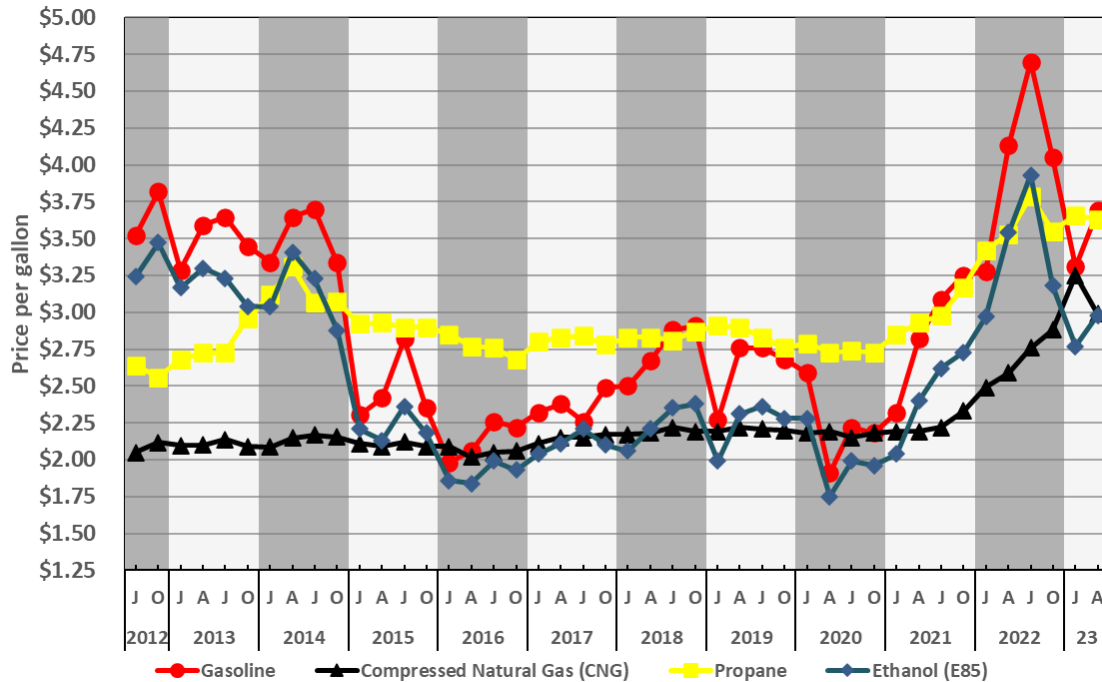


FIGURE 17
ALTERNATIVE FUEL PRICES VERSUS GASOLINE

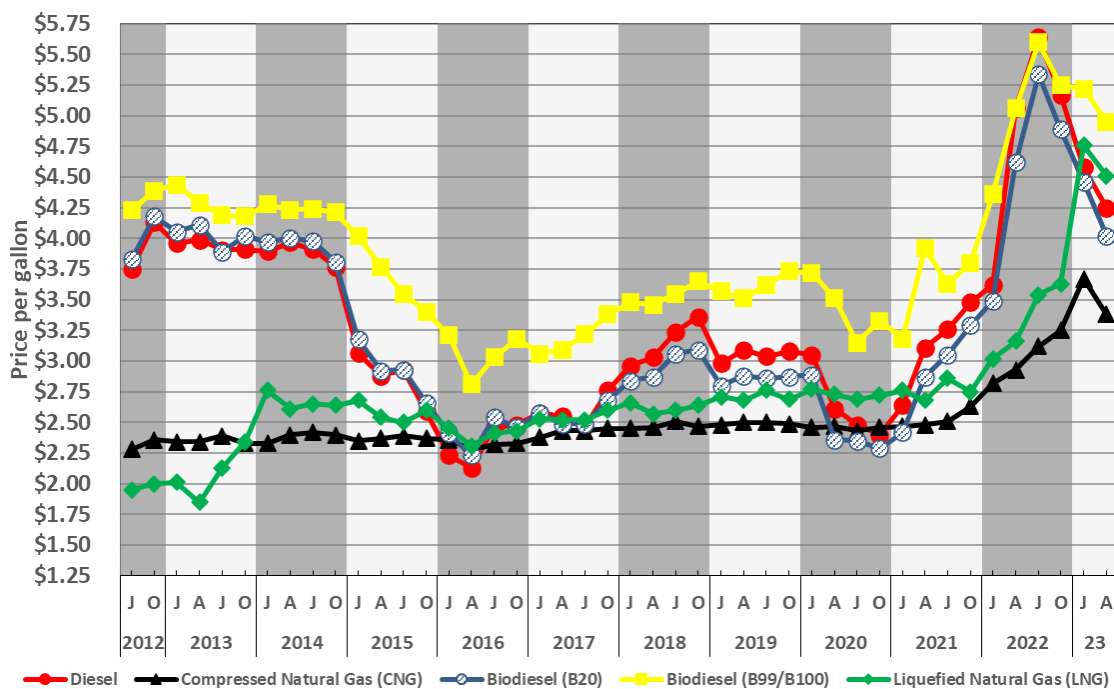


FIGURE 18
ALTERNATIVE FUEL PRICES VERSUS DIESEL

Comparison of Prices: This Report Versus Last Report

The following tables summarize the average retail prices submitted for this report by region, and compare them to prices submitted for the January 2023 Alternative Fuel Price Report. It should be noted that a portion of the price changes may be attributed to differing sample sizes and locations between the two reports.

GASOLINE
(\$ per gallon)

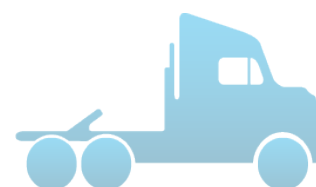


TABLE 12a - Gasoline Prices				
	January 2023	April 2023	Difference in \$	Difference in %
New England	\$3.17	\$3.31	\$0.14	4.42%
Central Atlantic	\$3.21	\$3.50	\$0.29	9.03%
Lower Atlantic	\$3.24	\$3.45	\$0.21	6.48%
Midwest	\$3.09	\$3.50	\$0.41	13.27%
Gulf Coast	\$2.81	\$3.26	\$0.45	16.01%
Rocky Mountain	\$3.33	\$3.59	\$0.26	7.81%
West Coast	\$4.37	\$4.78	\$0.41	9.38%
NATIONAL AVERAGE	\$3.31	\$3.69	\$0.38	11.48%

TABLE 12b - Diesel Prices

	January 2023	April 2023	Difference in \$	Difference in %
New England	\$5.17	\$4.57	-\$0.60	-11.61%
Central Atlantic	\$4.60	\$4.28	-\$0.32	-6.96%
Lower Atlantic	\$4.72	\$4.09	-\$0.63	-13.35%
Midwest	\$4.31	\$4.04	-\$0.27	-6.26%
Gulf Coast	\$4.05	\$3.76	-\$0.29	-7.16%
Rocky Mountain	\$4.40	\$4.13	-\$0.27	-6.14%
West Coast	\$5.45	\$5.22	-\$0.23	-4.22%
NATIONAL AVERAGE	\$4.58	\$4.25	-\$0.33	-7.21%

DIESEL
(\$ per gallon)



CNG
(\$ per GGE)



TABLE 12c - CNG Prices				
	January 2023	April 2023	Difference in \$	Difference in %
New England	\$4.05	\$4.10	\$0.05	1.23%
Central Atlantic	\$2.99	\$3.00	\$0.01	0.33%
Lower Atlantic	\$2.67	\$2.35	-\$0.32	-11.99%
Midwest	\$2.55	\$2.71	\$0.16	6.27%
Gulf Coast	\$2.84	\$2.84	\$0.00	0.00%
Rocky Mountain	\$2.67	\$2.86	\$0.19	7.12%
West Coast	\$4.74	\$3.54	-\$1.20	-25.32%
NATIONAL AVERAGE	\$3.25	\$2.99	-\$0.26	-8.00%

TABLE 12d - LNG Prices

	January 2023	April 2023	Difference in \$	Difference in %
New England	---	---	---	---
Central Atlantic	---	---	---	---
Lower Atlantic	\$4.85	\$5.10	\$0.25	5.15%
Midwest	\$2.82	\$3.29	\$0.47	16.67%
Gulf Coast	\$3.71	\$3.63	-\$0.08	-2.16%
Rocky Mountain	---	---	---	---
West Coast	\$5.62	\$5.17	-\$0.45	-8.01%
NATIONAL AVERAGE	\$4.76	\$4.51	-\$0.25	-5.25%

LNG
(\$ per DGE)



Comparison of Prices: This Report Versus Last Report, cont.

TABLE 12e - E85 Prices

	January 2023	April 2023	Difference in \$	Difference in %
New England	\$4.17	\$4.11	-\$0.06	-1.44%
Central Atlantic	\$3.02	\$2.99	-\$0.03	-0.99%
Lower Atlantic	\$2.95	\$3.11	\$0.16	5.42%
Midwest	\$2.60	\$2.89	\$0.29	11.15%
Gulf Coast	\$2.55	\$2.84	\$0.29	11.37%
Rocky Mountain	\$3.13	\$3.12	-\$0.01	-0.32%
West Coast	\$3.29	\$3.33	\$0.04	1.22%
NATIONAL AVERAGE	\$2.77	\$2.98	\$0.21	7.58%

**ETHANOL
(E85)**
(\$ per gallon)



PROPANE
(\$ per gallon)



TABLE 12f - Propane Prices

	January 2023	April 2023	Difference in \$	Difference in %
New England	\$3.77	\$3.79	\$0.02	0.53%
Central Atlantic	\$3.02	\$2.94	-\$0.08	-2.65%
Lower Atlantic	\$3.47	\$3.28	-\$0.19	-5.48%
Midwest	\$3.67	\$3.59	-\$0.08	-2.18%
Gulf Coast	\$3.58	\$3.50	-\$0.08	-2.23%
Rocky Mountain	\$3.62	\$3.48	-\$0.14	-3.87%
West Coast	\$3.93	\$4.08	\$0.15	3.82%
NATIONAL AVERAGE	\$3.66	\$3.63	-\$0.03	-0.82%

TABLE 12g - B20 Prices

	January 2023	April 2023	Difference in \$	Difference in %
New England	\$4.37	\$3.82	-\$0.55	-12.59%
Central Atlantic	\$4.26	\$3.69	-\$0.57	-13.38%
Lower Atlantic	\$4.11	\$3.30	-\$0.81	-19.71%
Midwest	\$4.14	\$3.98	-\$0.16	-3.86%
Gulf Coast	\$4.21	\$3.88	-\$0.33	-7.84%
Rocky Mountain	\$5.05	\$4.70	-\$0.35	-6.93%
West Coast	\$4.89	\$4.41	-\$0.48	-9.82%
NATIONAL AVERAGE	\$4.46	\$4.02	-\$0.44	-9.87%

**BIODIESEL
B20**
(\$ per gallon)



**BIODIESEL
B99/B100**
(\$ per gallon)



TABLE 12h - B99/B100 Prices

	January 2023	April 2023	Difference in \$	Difference in %
New England	\$4.50	\$4.06	-\$0.44	-9.78%
Central Atlantic	\$4.84	\$3.33	-\$1.51	-31.20%
Lower Atlantic	\$5.50	\$5.50	\$0.00	0.00%
Midwest	---	---	---	---
Gulf Coast	---	\$5.00	---	---
Rocky Mountain	---	---	---	---
West Coast	\$5.65	\$5.43	-\$0.22	-3.89%
NATIONAL AVERAGE	\$5.22	\$4.95	-\$0.27	-5.17%

Comparison of Prices by Region for Public & Private Refueling Stations

The tables below summarize average retail fuel prices contained in this report, sorted by type of refueling station, i.e., “private” or “public.” The stations classified as “public” are open to the general public. The majority of the stations classified as “private” are operated by state or local government agencies, transit agencies, utility districts, colleges or universities, or military facilities. They serve the host agency’s fleets, and may have contractual or other arrangements in place to sell fuel to other government agencies and/or selected other fleets. In some cases, contracts may include billing, accounting, or fleet service management fees that are rolled into the price of the fuel.

For this report, there were 5,107 prices submitted from “public” refueling stations, and 237 prices submitted from “private” refueling stations, for a total of 5,344 prices. This includes a small number of data points that were submitted for alternative fuel blends that are not widely used, such as E15–E50, B5, B10, B50, hydrogen and renewable diesel.

As with the other prices in this report, these prices include state and federal taxes, as described in the Methodology section of this document.

	Private	Public
New England	\$3.02	\$3.32
Central Atlantic	\$3.38	\$3.50
Lower Atlantic	\$3.11	\$3.45
Midwest	\$3.41	\$3.50
Gulf Coast	---	\$3.26
Rocky Mountain	---	\$3.59
West Coast	\$4.27	\$4.81
NATIONAL AVERAGE	\$3.69	\$3.69

	Private	Public
New England	\$4.26	\$4.58
Central Atlantic	\$3.28	\$4.56
Lower Atlantic	\$3.93	\$4.09
Midwest	\$3.83	\$4.05
Gulf Coast	---	\$3.76
Rocky Mountain	\$3.99	\$4.14
West Coast	\$4.48	\$5.24
NATIONAL AVERAGE	\$3.78	\$4.26

	Private	Public
New England	\$3.15	\$4.22
Central Atlantic	\$2.73	\$3.06
Lower Atlantic	\$3.62	\$2.26
Midwest	\$2.56	\$2.73
Gulf Coast	\$2.78	\$2.85
Rocky Mountain	\$2.39	\$2.98
West Coast	\$2.92	\$3.65
NATIONAL AVERAGE	\$2.74	\$3.04

	Private	Public
New England	---	---
Central Atlantic	---	---
Lower Atlantic	---	\$5.10
Midwest	---	\$3.29
Gulf Coast	---	\$3.63
Rocky Mountain	---	---
West Coast	\$4.51	\$5.58
NATIONAL AVERAGE	\$4.51	\$4.51

--- indicates no data points were submitted for this region.

Comparison of Prices by Region for Public & Private Refueling Stations, cont.

TABLE 13e - Ethanol (E85)
Average Retail Price by Refueling Station Type (\$/gal)

	Private	Public
New England	---	\$4.11
Central Atlantic	\$3.18	\$2.94
Lower Atlantic	\$2.94	\$3.11
Midwest	\$3.36	\$2.87
Gulf Coast	\$3.82	\$2.84
Rocky Mountain	---	\$3.12
West Coast	\$4.83	\$3.30
NATIONAL AVERAGE	\$3.37	\$2.97

TABLE 13f - Propane
Average Retail Price by Refueling Station Type (\$/gal)

	Private	Public
New England	\$1.83	\$3.82
Central Atlantic	\$1.83	\$3.38
Lower Atlantic	\$1.48	\$3.32
Midwest	\$2.83	\$3.62
Gulf Coast	\$1.87	\$3.60
Rocky Mountain	---	\$3.48
West Coast	\$4.32	\$4.07
NATIONAL AVERAGE	\$2.48	\$3.69

TABLE 13g - Biodiesel (B20)
Average Retail Price by Refueling Station Type (\$/gal)

	Private	Public
New England	\$3.35	\$4.18
Central Atlantic	\$3.43	\$4.30
Lower Atlantic	\$2.99	\$4.23
Midwest	\$3.45	\$4.00
Gulf Coast	---	\$3.88
Rocky Mountain	---	\$4.70
West Coast	\$4.01	\$4.42
NATIONAL AVERAGE	\$3.39	\$4.11

TABLE 13h - Biodiesel (B99/B100)
Average Retail Price by Refueling Station Type (\$/gal)

	Private	Public
New England	---	\$4.06
Central Atlantic	\$3.33	---
Lower Atlantic	\$5.50	\$5.50
Midwest	---	---
Gulf Coast	---	\$5.00
Rocky Mountain	---	---
West Coast	\$5.69	\$5.38
NATIONAL AVERAGE	\$5.00	\$4.94

--- indicates no data points were submitted for this region.

Illustration of Conversion Factors for Fuels

Fuel	Lower Heating Value
Gasoline (E0)	115,400 BTU/gal
Gasoline (E10) ⁹	114,300 BTU/gal
Diesel	128,700 BTU/gal
Biodiesel (B100)	117,100 BTU/gal
Compressed Natural Gas (CNG) ¹⁰	114,300 BTU/GGE
Ethanol (E100)	75,700 BTU/gal
Propane	83,500 BTU/gal

Conversion to GGE

The conversion factor used to convert the price of an alternative fuel from \$/gallon to \$/GGE is determined as follows:

$$\text{Conversion factor} = \frac{\text{BTU/gal of gasoline (E10)}}{\text{BTU/gal of alternative fuel}}$$

To calculate the price of an alternative fuel in \$/GGE, multiply the price per gallon of the alternative fuel by the relevant conversion factor from Table 15. For example, if the price of B20 is \$3.00/gal, the \$/GGE is (\$3.00/gal) x .90 = \$2.70/gal.

Conversion to DGE

The conversion factor used to convert the price of an alternative fuel from \$/gallon to \$/DGE is determined as follows:

$$\text{Conversion factor} = \frac{\text{BTU/gal of diesel}}{\text{BTU/gal of alternative fuel}}$$

For example, the conversion factor used to convert a B100 price from \$/gal to \$/DGE is determined as follows:

$$\frac{128,700 \text{ BTU/gal of diesel}}{117,100 \text{ BTU/gal of B100}} = 1.099, \text{ rounded to } 1.10$$

To calculate the price of an alternative fuel in \$/DGE, multiply the price per gallon of the alternative fuel by the relevant conversion factor from Table 16. For example, if the price of B100 is given as \$3.00/gal, the \$/DGE is (\$3.00/gal) x 1.10 = \$3.30/DGE.

Conversion factors used to establish prices in dollars per gasoline gallon equivalent (\$/GGE) and dollars per diesel gallon equivalent (\$/DGE) were developed using the lower heating values from the Transportation Energy Data Book Edition 37, Table B.4,⁸ and are listed to the left.

In the case of CNG, prices are provided to us in GGE, so no conversion is necessary. The representative heating value of CNG is provided in Table 14 as a reference.

Fuel	Conversion Factor
Biodiesel (B20)	0.90
Biodiesel (B100)	0.98
CNG	1.00
Ethanol (E85) ¹¹	1.30
LNG	0.89
Propane	1.37

Fuel	Conversion Factor
Biodiesel (B20)	1.02
Biodiesel (B100)	1.10
CNG	1.13
Ethanol (E85) ¹²	1.47
LNG ¹³	1.00
Propane	1.54

⁸ <https://tedb.ornl.gov/>

⁹ According to the National Renewable Energy Laboratory Alternative Fuels Data Center, the energy content of common gasoline baseline references (E0, E10, and indolene) varies between 112,114 and 116,090 Btu/gal. We chose 114,300 Btu/gal for the E10 energy content, consistent with the Transportation Energy Data Book energy content of CNG, in GGEs. See next footnote.

¹⁰ (5.66 lbs. of CNG/GGE) x (20,200 Btu/lb.) = 114,332; rounded to 114,300.

¹¹ Most gasoline available throughout the United States today is a blend of 90% gasoline and up to 10% ethanol, or E10. Additionally, the E85 that is sold in the United States today actually contains, on average, approximately 70% ethanol. E85 energy content for this report is therefore calculated as [(0.70) x (E100 energy content)] + [(0.30) x (E0 energy content)], to more closely reflect the actual energy content of E85 fuel available today.

¹² See footnote 11, above.

¹³ In July 2016, at its annual meeting, the National Conference of Weights and Measures voted to approve the diesel gallon equivalent (DGE) as an authorized method of measuring natural gas sold as a vehicle fuel. 1 DGE means 6.059 lbs. of liquefied natural gas (LNG) or 6.384 lbs. of compressed natural gas (CNG).

Comparison of Prices on an Energy-Equivalent Basis

The following tables compare prices for E85, propane, B20, and B99/B100 to conventional fuels (gasoline and diesel) on an energy-equivalent basis. (Natural gas is generally sold in gasoline gallon equivalents or diesel gallon equivalents, so the natural gas “price at the pump” can be directly compared to the price of the corresponding conventional fuel, as shown in Tables 5, 6, and 7.)

TABLE 17a Ethanol (E85) and Gasoline Average Retail Prices by Region (GGE)			
Region	E85 Prices (\$/GGE)	Gasoline Prices (\$/gal)	Price Difference*
New England	\$5.34	\$3.31	\$2.03
Central Atlantic	\$3.89	\$3.50	\$0.39
Lower Atlantic	\$4.04	\$3.45	\$0.59
Midwest	\$3.76	\$3.50	\$0.26
Gulf Coast	\$3.69	\$3.26	\$0.43
Rocky Mountain	\$4.06	\$3.59	\$0.47
West Coast	\$4.33	\$4.78	-\$0.45
NATIONAL AVERAGE	\$3.88	\$3.69	\$0.19

*Negative numbers represent average E85 prices that are lower than gasoline, on a \$/GGE basis.

TABLE 17b Propane (LPG) and Gasoline Average Retail Prices by Region (GGE)			
Region	LPG Prices (\$/GGE)	Gasoline Prices (\$/gal)	Price Difference*
New England	\$5.19	\$3.31	\$1.88
Central Atlantic	\$4.03	\$3.50	\$0.53
Lower Atlantic	\$4.49	\$3.45	\$1.04
Midwest	\$4.92	\$3.50	\$1.42
Gulf Coast	\$4.80	\$3.26	\$1.54
Rocky Mountain	\$4.77	\$3.59	\$1.18
West Coast	\$5.59	\$4.78	\$0.81
NATIONAL AVERAGE	\$4.98	\$3.69	\$1.29

*Negative numbers represent average propane prices that are lower than gasoline, on a \$/GGE basis.

TABLE 17c Biodiesel (B20) and Diesel Average Retail Prices by Region			
Region	B20 Prices (\$/DGE)	Diesel Prices (\$/gal)	Price Difference*
New England	\$3.90	\$4.57	-\$0.67
Central Atlantic	\$3.76	\$4.28	-\$0.52
Lower Atlantic	\$3.37	\$4.09	-\$0.72
Midwest	\$4.06	\$4.04	\$0.02
Gulf Coast	\$3.96	\$3.76	\$0.20
Rocky Mountain	\$4.79	\$4.13	\$0.66
West Coast	\$4.50	\$5.22	-\$0.72
NATIONAL AVERAGE	\$4.10	\$4.25	-\$0.15

*Negative numbers represent average B20 prices that are lower than diesel, on a \$/DGE basis.

TABLE 17d Biodiesel (B99/B100) and Diesel Average Retail Prices by Region (DGE)			
Region	B99/B100 Prices (\$/DGE)	Diesel Prices (\$/gal)	Price Difference*
New England	\$4.47	\$4.57	-\$0.10
Central Atlantic	\$3.66	\$4.28	-\$0.62
Lower Atlantic	\$6.05	\$4.09	\$1.96
Midwest	---	\$4.04	---
Gulf Coast	\$5.50	\$3.76	\$1.74
Rocky Mountain	---	\$4.13	---
West Coast	\$5.97	\$5.22	\$0.75
NATIONAL AVERAGE	\$5.45	\$4.25	\$1.20

*Negative numbers represent average B99/B100 prices that are lower than diesel, on a \$/DGE basis.

Acknowledgements

The authors would like to acknowledge all of the contributors from the Clean Cities community who have provided prices for this report; we sincerely appreciate your continued dedication to the success of this report. The authors would also like to acknowledge the continued support of DOE for developing this report.

Would You Like to Participate?

If you would like to provide prices for alternative fuels in your region and be part of the data collection effort for this report, or if you have any questions, please contact:

U.S. DOE, Clean Cities
EE-3V
1000 Independence Avenue, SW
Washington, D.C. 20585
Phone: 202-287-5311
afpr@alleghenyst.com

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